





**UNIVERSITY OF RAJASTHAN**  
**JAIPUR**

**SYLLABUS**

**M.A./M.Sc Anthropology**

**Semester Scheme**

I & II Semester	2016-2017
III & IV Semester	2017-2018

  
**Dy. Registrar (Acad.)**  
University of Rajasthan  
JAIPUR 

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## COURSE STRUCTURE

### M.A/M.Sc. Anthropology Semester Scheme 2016-18

#### FIRST SEMESTER

S.N o.		Subject Code	Course Title	Course Category	Credit	Contact Hours Per week	
						L	T
1	Core Course	ANT-101	Foundations of Anthropology	CCC	6	5	1
2		ANT-102	Introduction to Social Anthropology	CCC	6	5	1
3		ANT-103	Social Research Methods Pt-I	CCC	6	5	1
4	Elective Course	ANT-A01	Development Anthropology	ECC	6	5	1
5		ANT-A02	Tribes in India	ECC	6	5	1
6		ANT-A03	Folk Culture and Folk lore	ECC	6	5	1
7		ANT-A04	Anthropology of Communication * *	ECC	6	5	1
8		ANT-A05	Human Ecology – Biological and Cultural Dimensions **	ECC	6	5	1
9		ANT-A06	Displacement and Disaster Management	ECC	6	5	1

#### SECOND SEMESTER

S.N o.		Subject Code	Course Title	Course Category	Credit	Contact Hours Per week	
						L	T
1	Core Course	ANT-201	Introduction to Physical Anthropology	CCC	6	5	1
2		ANT-202	Economic and Political Anthropology	CCC	6	5	1
3		ANT-203	Social Research Methods Pt-II	CCC	6	5	1
4	Elective Course	ANT-B01	Medical Anthropology	ECC	6	5	1
5		ANT-B02	Anthropology of Education	ECC	6	5	1
6		ANT-B03	Administration of Tribes in India	ECC	6	5	1
7		ANT-B04	Visual Anthropology * *	ECC	6	5	1
8		ANT-B05	Anthropology of Gender	ECC	6	5	1
9		ANT-B06	Applied Anthropology	ECC	6	5	1

### THIRD SEMESTER

S.N o.		Subject Code	Course Title	Course Category	Credit	Contact Hours Per week	
						L	T
1	Core Course	ANT-301	Archaeological Anthropology	CCC	6	5	1
2		ANT-302	Theoretical Orientation in Socio-Cultural Anthropology Pt-I	CCC	6	5	1
3		ANT-303	People and Culture of Rajasthan	CCC	6	5	1
4	Elective Course	ANT-C01	Social Problems in India	ECC	6	5	1
5		ANT-C02	Anthropology and Global Problems	ECC	6	5	1
6		ANT-C03	Health and Health Care	ECC	6	5	1
7		ANT-C04	Linguistic Anthropology **	ECC	6	5	1
8		ANT-C05	Advanced Physical Anthropology **	ECC	6	5	1
9		ANT-C06	Urban Anthropology	ECC	6	5	1

### FOURTH SEMESTER

S.N o.		Subject Code	Course Title	Course Category	Credit	Contact Hours Per week	
						L	T
1	Core Course	ANT-401	Indian Anthropology	CCC	6	5	1
2		ANT-402	Theoretical Orientation in Socio-Cultural Anthropology Pt-II	CCC	6	5	1
3		ANT-403	Dissertation	CCC	6	5	1
4	Elective Course	ANT-D01	Anthropology of Development in Rajasthan	ECC	6	5	1
5		ANT-D02	Rural Communities and Peasant Society	ECC	6	5	1
6		ANT-D03	Psychological Anthropology	ECC	6	5	1
7		ANT-D04	Anthropology of Religion	ECC	6	5	1
8		ANT-D05	Anthropology of Aging **	ECC	6	5	1
9		ANT-D06	Advanced Archaeological Anthropology **	ECC	6	5	1

\*\* Elective Course - Opt any three

\*\*\* would be taught depending on availability of specialists in the papers.

  
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### Eligibility

A candidate who has secured more than 50% or CGPA of 3.0 in the UGC Seven Point scale (45% or CGPA 2.5 in the UGC Seven Point Scale of SC/ST/Non-creamy layer OBC) or equivalent in the Bachelor degree in Science or Arts or Commerce shall be eligible for admission to First Semester of Master of Science Course.

### 3. Schemes of Examination

1. Each theory paper EoSE shall carry 100 marks. The EoSE will be of 3 hours duration. Part 'A' of theory paper shall contain 10 short Answer Questions of 20 marks. Based on knowledge, understanding and applications of the topics/texts covered in the syllabus. Each question will carry two marks for correct answer.
2. Part 'B' of paper will consist of Four questions with internal choice (Except I cases where a different scheme is specifically specified in the syllabus of 20 marks each. The limit of answer will be five pages.

  
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## ANT-101 Foundations of Anthropology

Max. Marks = 100

### UNIT-I

Meaning, and distinctive qualities of Anthropology (holism and cultural relativism). Scope of Anthropology. History of Anthropology. Branches of Anthropology: Socio-cultural; Physical; Archaeological; Linguistic

### UNIT-II

Nature of Anthropology. Relationship of Anthropology with Social sciences (Sociology, Economics, Political Science); Humanities (History, Psychology); Natural Sciences (Geology, Zoology, Medical Science) and Environment Science.

### UNIT-III

Basic terms and concepts: Culture ; Society; Community; Group; Institution; Social stratification (Caste, class); Band; Tribe. Social structure; Social organization ; Social function.

#### List of Books :

Beals Ralph L. and Harry Hoijer, 1965, An Introduction to Anthropology, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., New York, Mec Millan & Company.

Beattie, John, 1968, Other Cultures, New York, The Free Press.

Kottak, C. P., 2002, Anthropology: The Exploration of Human Diversity. New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc.

Majumdar D.N. and T.N. Madan, 1957, An Introduction to Social Anthropology, Bombay, Asia Publishing House. (Hindi & English)

Royal Anthropological Instt. of G. Britain & Ireland, 1967, Notes and Queries in Anthropology, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd.

## ANT-102 Introduction to Social Anthropology

Max. Marks = 100

### UNIT-I

Meaning and Scope of Social Anthropology .The growth of Social Anthropology in India. Relation of Social Anthropology with Sociology; Political Science; Economics; Psychology; History . An introduction to Social institutions.

## UNIT-II

Marriage: Definition and the problem in its universality. Functions; forms of marriage .Origin of the institution of marriage. Rules and prescriptions of Marriage (Restricted: Endogamy, exogamy; Proscribed and Preferential categories).Incest and its prohibition. Ways of acquiring mates. Bridewealth. Divorce. Marriage regulation in India.

Family: Definition and function. The family as a corner stone of human society .Universality of family. Forms of family. Stability and change in the institution of family. Factors responsible for change. The Joint family in India.

## UNIT-III

Kinship: The idea of Lineage, Clan, Phratry, Moiety. Kinship system and its place in social system. Function and types of kins. Kin groups- unilineal, bilateral. Residence patterns-virilocal, uxorilocal, neolocal. Kinship terminology (classificatory, descriptive). Kinship Familiarity: Avoidance, Joking relationship, Couvade, Teknonymy, Avunculate, Amitate.

### List of Books :

Beals Ralph L. and Harry Hoijer, 1965, An Introduction to Anthropology, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., New York, Mec Millan & Company.

Beattle, John, 1968, Other Cultures, New York, The Free Press.

Bohannan Paul, 1963, Social Anthropology. New York. Mac Milan

Evans-Prichard, E.E 1990, Social Anthropology, New Delhi, Universal Book Stall.

Fox, Robin, 1983, Kinship and Marriage, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Harris Marvin, 1985, Culture, People, Nature: An Introduction to General Anthropology, New York, Harper & Row Publishers.

Harris, Marvin, 1983, Cultural Anthropology, New York, Harper & Row Publication.

Haviland, W A., 1993, Cultural Anthropology, London, Harcourt Brace College Publication.

Honigmann, J., 1997, Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology, New Delhi, Rawat Publication.

Kottak, C. P., 2002, Anthropology: The Exploration of Human Diversity. New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc.

Mair, Lucy, 1998, An Introduction to Social Anthropology. Oxford University Press.

Majumdar D.N. and T.N. Madan, 1957, An Introduction to Social Anthropology, Bombay, Asia Publishing House. (Hindi & English)

Royal Anthropological Instt. of G. Britain & Ireland, 1967, Notes and Queries in Anthropology, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd.

Sahlins & Service, 1970, Evolution and Culture. Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press.

Vidyarthi L. P. and Rai B. K. 1985, Tribal Cultures in India, New Delhi, Concept Publishing House.

दुबे, श्यामाचरण, 1993, मानव और संस्कृति, नई दिल्ली, राजकमल प्रकाशन प्राईवेट लिमिटेड

जैन शोभिता – भारत में परिवार, विवाह एवं नातेदारी, जयपुर, रावत पब्लिकेशन्स

### ANT-103 Social Research Methods Pt-I

Max. Marks = 100

#### UNIT-I

Research: Meaning, relevance and types. Fact, Concept, Theory. Nature of Anthropological research. Scientific method and problems of methodology in Anthropology: Objectivity, Validity, Testability.

#### UNIT-II

Field work tradition in Anthropology. Main features of field work. Field notes and its types: Taking, Coding and managing them. Definition and Delimitation of a Problem.

#### UNIT-III

Research Design: Need and features. Different types: Exploratory, Descriptive, Diagnostic, Experimental.

Hypothesis: Types, Character of good hypothesis.

Ethics and social research.

#### List of Books :

Allison, Hockey & Dawson, Andrew, 1997, After Writing Culture, Routledge.

Atkinson, Paul, 1990, The Ethnographic Imagination: Textual Constructions of Reality. Routledge Publication.

Bailey, D.K., 1982, Methods of Social Research, New York, The Free Press.

Bernard, H. Russel, 1998, Handbook of Methods in Culture Anthropology. Altamira Press.

Bernard, H.R., 2008, Research Methods in Anthropology, New Delhi, Rawat Publications.

Clifford, James, 1986, The Poetics and politics of Ethnography, California, University of California Press.

  
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University of Rajasthan  
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Coster & Smelser, 1976, Comparative Methods in Social Science, New Jersey, Prentice Hall Inc.  
Damda. Akot. 1992, Research Methodology in Anthropology, New Delhi, Inter-India.  
Ember CR. Ember M. 2009 ' Cross-Cultural Research Methods', USA, Altamira Press.  
Fetterman David, 1989, Ethnography Step by Step, Sage Publication.  
Fischer, Michael, 1994, Applications in Computing for social Anthropologists, London, Routledge.  
Goode & Hatt, 1983, Methods in Social Research, MC Graw Hill International.  
Hamersley, M., 1983, Ethnography Principles in Practice', Tavistock Publications  
Kaplan, Abraham, 1964, The Conduct of Enquiry : Methodology for Behavioral Science, Pennsylvania, Chandler Publicatio Company  
Lanness, L.L., 1965, Life History in Anthropological Sciennces, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston.  
Laresu & Shultz, 1996, Journey Through Ethnography', West View Press, Oxford.

### **ANT-A01 Development Anthropology**

**Max. Marks = 100**

#### **UNIT-I**

Development Anthropology: Meaning, scope and subject matter . Basic Concepts : Change; Development; Modernization; Globalization . Human Rights: Meaning and concept.

#### **UNIT-II**

Sustainable development (i) Concept (ii) Equity and common matters (iii) Strategic imperatives  
Social capital- meaning, indicators for measuring social capital ;forms of Social Capital

Development indices: meaning and relevance. Conceptual basis and methodology for building indices :Human Development Index.

#### **UNIT- III**

Gandhian Sarvodaya model of development. Relevance of Gandhian model today. Case study of three voluntary movements in India:

- (i) Chipko movement
- (ii) Anandwan and Baba Amte
- (iii) SEWA (Self Employed Women's Association)

  
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**List of Books :**

- Cochrane, G. 1971. Development Anthropology, New York, Oxford University Press.
- Dube, S.C. 1988, Modernization and Development: The Search for Alternative Paradigms, New Delhi, Vistaar.
- Dube, S.C. 1990, traditions and Development, New Delhi, Vikas publishing house.
- Foster, G.M. 1973, Traditional societies and Technological Change, New York, Harper and Rowe.
- Keesing, R. 1981. Cultural Anthropology, Holt, New York, Reinhart and Wiston.
- Mathur H.M. 1977 (ed.) Anthropology in the Development Process, Bombay, Vikas Publishing.
- Mathur, H.M. (ed. 1976) Development Administration in Tribal Areas. HCM-RIPA, Jaipur.
- Singh, Yogendra, 1973, Modernization of Indian Tradition. Thomson press, New Delhi.
- Vidyarthi, L.P. 2013. Applied Anthropology in India. Allahabad, Kitab Mahal.

**ANT- A02 Tribes in India**

**Max. Marks = 100**

**UNIT – I**

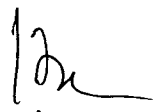
Concept and Change in definition of the Tribe. Tribal Population in India; An overview of Socio-economic status (Education, Economy, demography, health) in India. Racial and Linguistic features of tribes.

**UNIT – II**

Tribals struggle for survival; Pre independent revolts (British infiltration in Tribal areas; Kol; Santhal; Munda Movements and GOI Acts). Post independent tribal movements and the present scenario.

**UNIT – III**

Tribal rights in land. Tribal and forests, ( New forest Policy) Problems of tribal people: land alienation, bonded labour, indebtedness, shifting cultivation, forest and tribal, unemployment, agricultural labour, education. Development induced Displacement and tribals.

  
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**List of Books :**


- Beteille, Andre, 1965, Caste Class and Power, Berkley, California University.
- Dube, S.C., 1993, Indian Society, New Delhi, National Book Trust.
- Eleffer, George and D.K. Behra, Ed., 1997, Contemporary Society: Tribal Studies, Vol. 1 to 15, New Delhi, Concept Publishing House.
- Furere-Haimendorf, C.V., 1984, Tribes in India, Oxford, Oxford University Pres.
- Gupta, Dipankar, 1992, Social Stratification, Bombay Oxford University Press.
- Hasnain, Nadeem, 1996, Indian Anthropology, Allahabad, Palka Prakashan.
- Mishra U.S. and Nadeem Hasnain, 1998j, Unifying Anthropology, New Delhi, Vivek Prakashan.
- Rusk Brook W., 1985, Ethnic Diversity in India, New Delhi, Anmol Publications.
- Sahay, Vijoy S., 1988 Indian Anthropology, Allahabad, K.K. Publications.
- Singer, Milton, 1975, Traditional Indian Structure and change, New Delhi, Rawat Publishers.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1996, Social Change in India, Bombay, Allied Publications.
- Vidyarthi L.P. and B.K. Rai, 1985, Tribal Cultures in India, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company.
- Hasnain, Nadeem, 1991, Tribal India Today. Harnan Publications , New Delhi.
- Vidyarthi L.P., 2005, Applied Anthropology in India, Kites Mughal, Allahabad.

**ANT A03 - Folk Culture and Folk Lore**

**Max. Marks = 100**

**UNIT-I**

- The concept of Folk Culture.
- Redfield' View of folk society and folk culture.
- George M. Foster's concept of folk culture.
- The nature of Folklore.
- The study of folklore in literature and culture.
- The problems in collecting folklore.
- Identification and Interpretation.

  
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## UNIT-II

Significance of the study of folklore in peasant civilization. Taxonomy and social background of folk literature folk songs.

Narrative of folk poetry-Ballads, Epic Plays

Prose Narrative Folktales, Myths, legends.

Proverbs, Riddles, Charm & Other short pieces.

Social content of folk literature: Woman, Family, Castes, Religion, Beliefs and attitude of Life, Recent Social Changes.

Social Function of Folklore: Social control, Education, Recreation, Ritual.

The Traditional Culture.

## UNIT-III

The Concept of Elite Tradition

Nature of Elite Tradition

The rise of Indian Elite Traditions.

Changes in Elite tradition in pre- modern times.

Interaction between folk and elite tradition with special reference to India.

The future of folklore and folk culture.

### List of Books :

Deva, Indra, 1989, Folk Culture & Peasant Society in India, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.

Ahuja, 1994, Folk lore of Rajasthan, National Book, India

Kalla, Nandlal 2000, राजस्थानी लोक साहित्य एवं संस्कृति, राजस्थानी ग्रन्थ सागर, जोधपुर

दाधीच, रामप्रसाद, 1999, लोक संस्कृति व अन्य निबन्ध, राजस्थानी ग्रन्थ सागर, जोधपुर

Mathur, G.L., 1995, Folklore of Rajasthan, Books Treasure, Jodhpur.

B. Rana, Raju, 1981, Folk lore of Andhra Pradesh, National Book, India.

Sontheimer, Folk Culture, Folk Religion and oral Traditions, Manohar, Delhi

आहुजा, डी.आर., 2002, राजस्थान : लोक संस्कृति और साहित्य, नेशनल बुक, इण्डिया

रामानुजन, ए.के., 2001, भारत की लोक कथाएँ, नेशनल बुक, इण्डिया

**ANT-A04 Anthropology of Communication**

**Max. Marks = 100**

**UNIT - I**

Meaning and definition of communication. The nature, role and functions of communication; human communication, approaches to study of communication – Anthropological, Sociological and Psychological perspective of communication. Theories and models of communication.

Channels of communication: Inter personal and oral communication, mass communication. Transport communication, electronic media, satellite communication. The process of information dissemination

Folk Media: Folk dance, drama, songs, tales, puppet show, story telling, music, theatre and their communication potentiality.

Integrated use of folk media and mass media, art and visual communication. Dormitories.

**UNIT- II**

Mass Media: The elements of mass communication theories, new communication technologies and communication revolution, role of television – films, musicals, family serials and mythologies.

Culture and communication: Culture, history and technology.

Socialization as cultural communication.

Language and communication: Verbal and non verbal communication. Art Anthropological perspective, photographs and pictures, kinetics (gestural communication)

### UNIT-III

**Development communication:** Relationship between communication and development, communication and urbanization, modernization process. The effects of mass media on youth, children, women, disadvantaged group. The role of communication in education, agriculture, health and family welfare and national development – communication and the dynamics of social and cultural change.

TV and educational media: UGC, IGNOU, National Geographic, Discovery, etc.

#### List of Books:

Rogers, E.M. , Communication of Innovation

Nair, S.& White, S. , perspective on development Communication

Rogers, Everall, Communication and Development: Critical Perspective

Risher, Audrey B., Perspective on Human Communication

Kincaid, Lawrence D., Communication Theories: Eastern and Western Perspective

### **ANT-A05 Human Ecology – Biological and Cultural Dimensions**

**Max. Marks = 100**

### UNIT-I

Human Ecology:, Social and Cultural

The Concept of Ecology, Cultural Dimensions Ecology and Multilinear Evolution

Components of Environment pollution-- air , water & Social Pollutants

Influence of Ecological factors like solar Radiations, Vitamin D and skin colour, The Thermal Environments: Response to Heat & Cold, High altitude.

Infectious/non-infectious disease.

## UNIT-II

Concept of Ecology, The concept of adaptations, environment, Technology & Economy.

The Various modes of adaptation in Pre-industrial societies:-

(a) Hunting & food gathering

Fishing

Pastoralism

Horticulture

Shifting cultivation

Settled cultivation

## UNIT- III

Eco-movements with Indian examples

Ecology & Health

Ecology of Rajasthan: Arid and Semi Arid

Biodiversity

### List of Books :

Mahesh R. 1996. Fencing the forest: Conservation and Ecological change in India's Central Provinces. Oxford University Press, Delhi.

Sharma, RK. 2002. Joint Forest Management. Aavishkar Publishers, Jaipur(Hindi)

Sharma Shruti, Praveen ,B. 2006. Management Plan: Keoladeo National Park, Bharatpur. Dept. Of Forest and Wildlife, Rajasthan.

Sharma, SK. Ethno-zoology. Himanshu Publications, Udaipur,

Bishnoi, KR, Bishnoi, NR. 2000. Religion and Environment. Commonwealth Publishers, Delhi.

## ANT-A06 Displacement and Disaster Management

Max. Marks = 100

### UNIT-I

Displacement situation: Natural and Manmade, floods, epidemics, famines, earthquakes, fire, chemical and nuclear leaks ,wars, ethnic conflict and migrations

Development and displacement.

Construction of dams and roads, development of cities absorbing villages in city defence projects hill resorts projects, hill resorts.

### UNIT-II

Rehabilitation policies and programmes in natural and created disasters: strategies, agencies and organization structure

Human factors in rehabilitation: Anthropology perspective

### UNIT-III

Case studies: Bhopal gas tragedy, Latur and Gujarat earthquakes

### List of Books :

Bose, B.P.C., Disasters Policies and Administration: A Study of Three Andhra Disasters

Cohen, Stephen P. and C.V. Raghavulu The Andhra Cyclone of 1977. Individual and Institution, Responses to Mass Death

Fernandes, Walter , Development, Displacement and Rehabilitation Enakshi Ganduli and Thakrai (Eds.

Gangopadhyay, T. and K.A. Mankodi, Rehabilitation: The Ecological and Economic Costs

Goldsmith and Hildyard, N., The Social and Environment Effects of Large Dams.

Keller, Stephen L., Uprooting and Social Change

Saklani, Girija, The Uprooted Tibetans

Schdder. T. , The Human Ecology and Big Projects: River Basin Development and Resettlement. In Annual Review of Anthropology

## ANT-201 Introduction to Physical Anthropology

Max. Marks = 100

### UNIT-I

Meaning, History, Nature and Scope of Physical Anthropology.

Relationship with Social sciences, Medical sciences, other branches of Anthropology. Classical and New Physical Anthropology.

Theories of evolution: Lamarckism, Darwinism, Neo - Darwinism , Synthetic theory of evolution. Micro and Macro evolution.

### UNIT-II

Cell structure and Cell Division.

Mendel's Laws of inheritance . Application of Mendelian principles to human population.

Man's Place among the Primates :Nomenclature ,Taxonomic position of man ,Characteristic features of Order Primate. Primate Classification, Distribution and characteristics. Primate Behaviour.

### UNIT-III

Hominid Precursors and Early Hominids

Phylo-genetic position of Dryopithecines, Ramapithecus and Shivapithecus , Ardipithecus ramidus, Australopithecus, Homo habilis; Homo erectus, Homo sapiens neanderthalensis :Salient Features , Conservative and Progressive type, Causes of extinction. archaic humans, Narmada man. Cro-Magnon; Grimaldi; Chancelade. Homo sapiens sapiens.

Human Variation : Historical overview of concept of Race, Criteria of Racial Classification, Distribution of Human Variation, Racism, UNESCO Statement on Race.

### List of Books -

B.R.K. Shukla and S. Rastogi, Physical Anthropology and Human Genetics: An Introduction, New Delhi, Palka Prakashan.

Buettner, Janusch, 1969, Origins of Man: Physical Anthropology, New York, John Wiley and Sons.

Campbell, B., 1967, Human Evolution: An Introduction to Man's Adaptation, London, Heinemann Educational Books Limited.



Clark, Le Gros, 1979, The Antecedents of Man: An Introduction to Evolution of the Primates, Edinburgh University Press.

Das B.M., 1980, Outlines of Physical Anthropology, Allahabad, Kitab Mahal.

Ember C. & M. Ember, 1995, Anthropology, Delhi, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

Fleagle J G., 1998, Primate Adaptation and Evolution, 2nd ed. Academic Press.

Jurmain R. & Nelson, H., 1994, Introduction to Physical Anthropology, New York, West Publishing Company.

Laskar Gabriel, 1961, The Evolution of Man, New York, Holt, Rinehart & Winston.

Williams. B., 1979, Evolution and Human Origin: An Introduction to Physical Anthropology, New York, Row.

### **ANT-202 Economic and Political Anthropology**

**Max. Marks = 100**

#### **UNIT-I**

**Economic Anthropology:** Meaning, Scope and difference from economics. Economic systems of the world production. Distribution and exchange. Patterns of exchange – Reciprocity, Redistribution, Market exchange. The debate between formalists and substantivist about the relevance of economic theory for understanding primitive and peasant economies. Simple economic systems and Globalization.

#### **UNIT-II**

**Political Anthropology:** Meaning, Scope and difference from political science. The locus, power and functions of legitimate authority in different societies. Difference between state and stateless political systems. The rise of the State. Leadership patterns. Law and anthropological approach to its study. The cultural background of law. Extra-legal devices of social control.

#### **UNIT-III**

**Religion:** Theories of origin, e.g. animism, animatisms, naturism. Magic, Religion and Science. Myth and Ritual, Totemism and taboo. Relation of religion to other social institutions. The contemporary anthropological perspective on the study of religion.

#### **List of Books :**

Beals Ralph L. and Harry Hoijer, 1965, An Introduction to Anthropology, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., New York, Mec Millan & Company.

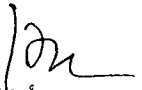
- Beattie, John, 1968, Other Cultures, New York, The Free Press.
- Bohannan Paul, 1963, Social Anthropology. New York. Mac Milan
- Evans-Prichard, E.E 1990, Social Anthropology, New Delhi, Universal Book Stall.
- Fox, Robin, 1983, Kinship and Marriage, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Harris Marvin, 1985, Culture, People, Nature: An Introduction to General Anthropology, New York, Harper & Row Publishers.
- Harris, Marvin, 1983, Cultural Anthropology, New York, Harper & Row Publication.
- Haviland, W A., 1993, Cultural Anthropology, London, Harcourt Brace College Publication.
- Honigmann, J., 1997, Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology, New Delhi, Rawat Publication.
- Kottak, C. P., 2002, Anthropology: The Exploration of Human Diversity. New York: McGraw-Hill, Inc.
- Mair, Lucy, 1998, An Introduction to Social Anthropology. Oxford University Press.
- Majumdar D.N. and T.N. Madan, 1957, An Introduction to Social Anthropology, Bombay, Asia Publishing House. (Hindi & English)
- Royal Anthropological Instt. of G. Britain & Ireland, 1967, Notes and Queries in Anthropology, London, Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd.
- Sahlins & Service, 1970, Evolution and Culture. Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press.
- Vidyarthi L. P. and Rai B. K. 1985, Tribal Cultures in India, New Delhi, Concept Publishing House.
- दुबे, श्यामाचरण, 1993, मानव और संस्कृति, नई दिल्ली, राजकमल प्रकाशन प्राइवेट लिमिटेड
- जैन शोभिता – भारत में परिवार, विवाह एवं नातेदारी, जयपुर, रायत पब्लिकेशन्स

**ANT-203 Social Research Methods Pt- II**

**Max. Marks = 100**

**UNIT-I**

Data and its sources: Primary ( Interview, Schedule, Observation, Questionnaire, Case study method , Genealogical method); Secondary: (Personal, Official , Historical)

  
Dy. Registrar (Acad.)  
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## UNIT-II

**Sampling:** The idea and advantage of sampling. Concept: Population, sample, sampling unit, sampling frame. Types of sampling: Probability and Non- probability.

Probability: Simple Random, Systematic Random, Stratified and Cluster sampling. Non-

probability: Convenience, Purposive, Quota sampling. Sample size, bias and precision.

Variables: dependent and independent.

## UNIT-III

**Measures of Central Tendency:** Mean, Median, Mode

Report Writing: Qualities of a research report, discussing the review material. Presenting and writing up Qualitative Research.

Use of computer in social research.

### List of Books:

Allison, Hockey & Dawson, Andr, 1997, After Writing Culture, Routledge.

Atkinson, Paul, 1990, The Ethnographic Imagination: Textual Constructions of Reality. Routledge Publication.

Bailey, D.K., 1982, Methods of Social Research, New York, The Free Press.

Bernard, H. Russel, 1998, Handbook of Methods in Culture Anthropology. Altamira Press.

Bernard, H.R., 2008, Research Methods in Anthropology, New Delhi, Rawat Publications.

Clifford, James, 1986, The Poetics an politics of Ethnography, California, University of California Press.

Coster & Smelser, 1976, Comparative Methods in Social Science, New Jersey, Prentice Hall Inc.

Damda. Akot. 1992, Research Methodology in Anthropology, New Delhi, Inter-India.

Ember CR. Ember M. 2009 ' Cross-Cultural Research Methods', USA, Altamira Press.

Fetterman David, 1989, Ethnography Step by Step, Sage Publication.

Fischer, Michael, 1994, Applications in Computing for social Anthropologists, London, Routledge.

Goode & Hatt, 1983, Methods in Social Research, MC Graw Hill International.

Hamersley, M., 1983, Ethnography Principles in Practice', Tavistock Publications

Kaplan, Abraham, 1964, The Conduct of Enquiry : Methodology for Behavioral Science, Pennsylvania, Chandler Publicatio Company

Lanness, L.L., 1965, Life History in Anthropological Sciennces, New York, Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Laresu & Shultz, 1996, Journey Through Ethnography', West View Press, Oxford.

**ANT- B01 Introduction to Medical Anthropology**

**Max. Marks = 100**

**UNIT-I**

History, meaning and scope of Medical Anthropology, Concept of Culture, Health and Disease. Socio Cultural determinants of Health and Disease: Indicators of Health.

**UNIT-II**

**Ethno medicine:** Definition and Concept, Basic, Principles and Concepts of: Ayurveda, Siddha, Unani, Naturopathy, Allopathy and Homeopathy. Use and spread of traditional medical systems in India and abroad.

Traditional healers: Sorcery, Witchcraft, Magicians, Shamans, Bhopas.

Mother and child health care beliefs and Practices.

**UNIT-III**

Introduction to medical pluralism:

Health seeking behavior in Tribal India.

**List of Books :**

Allen, Young, 1982, The Anthropology of Illness and Sickness, Annual Review of Anthropology, No. 11

Banerjee, B.G. and R. Jalota, 1988, Folk Illness and Ethnomedicine, New Delhi, Northern Book Centre.

Caudill, William, 1955, Applied Anthropology in Medicine, ed. By Kroeber, A.R., Anthropology Today.

Foster G.M. and B.G. Anderson, 1978, Medical Anthropology, New York, John Wiley and sons.  
Hasan, K.A., 1967, The Cultural Frontiers of Health in village India, Bombay, Manaktele and Sons.

Jose, Boban K. 1998, Tribal Ethnomedicine: Continuity and Change, New Delhi, APH Publishing Company.

Kakar, D.N., 1977, Folk and Modern Medicine, New Delhi, New Asian Publishers.

Kalla, A.K. and P.C. Joshi, ed., 2004, Tribal Health and Medicine, Delhi, Concept Publishing company.

Park, K., 1998, The Text Book on Preventive and social Medicines, Jabalpur, Banarsidas Bhanot

Rivers, W.H.R., Medicine, Magic and Religion: The Fitzpatrick Lectures delivered before the royal college of Physicians of London 1915 and 1916 (1924), Originally published in stages, lancet XIV, PP59-65, 117-23.

Robin, Tribhuwan, 1998, Medical world of Tribals: An Exploration in Illness Ideology, Body symbolism and Ritual Healing, New Delhi, Discovery Publishers.

### **ANT-B02 Anthropology of Education**

**Max. Marks = 100**

#### **UNIT-I.**

Meaning, scope and subject matter. Relation between Anthropology and Education. Role of education in development in India.

#### **UNIT-II**

Anthropology of Education in India. Education in India- a historical perspective. Various Education Commissions and committees in independent India. Challenges in (i) School Education (ii) Higher Education

#### **UNIT-III**

The School as a cultural unit. Value orientation of education, Education and Society, Role of Ethnographic Research in Education.

#### ***List of Books***

Education and Culture: Anthropological approaches. George D. Spindler Holt Rinehart and Winston 1963

Ethnography and Educational Policy: A view across the Americas

Bradley A.V. Levinson, Sandra L. Cade, Praeger 2002

Ethnographies of Schooling in Contemporary India. Meenakshi Thapan ,Sage, 2014

Sociological perspective on Education, Prof. Krishna Kumar. Chanakya Publisher 1984

Social Change and Education in South Asia. Orient Longman 2007.

Krishna Kumar, शैक्षिक ज्ञान और वर्चस्व ग्रथ शिल्पी

**ANT-B03 Administration of Tribes in India**

**Max. Marks = 100**

**UNIT-I**

Tribal policy: major approaches(Dr.Rajendera Prasad, J.L.Nehru and Verrier Elwin) and Commissions and Committees (A.Aiyappan; Kaka Kalelkar; Lokur; AK Chanda;Mudaliar; Bhuria). Contemporary issues related to tribal status and a critical evaluation of the earlier policies.

**UNIT-II**

Tribal unrest : the present scenario and the reasons behind unrest. Constitutional provisions and safeguards. Administration of Scheduled Areas (Schedule V and VI)

**UNIT-III**

Ethnographic profile of some tribes in India.(i) Gond (ii) Santhal (iii) (iv) (v)  
Primitive tribal groups : an introduction

**List of books :**

- Vidyarthi L.P. and B.K. Rai, 1985, Tribal Cultures in India, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company
- Furer-Haimendorf, C.V., 1984, Tribes in India, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Chaudhari, B. 1982. Tribal Development in India.. Inter-India Publications, New Delhi.
- Elwin , Verrier. The Philosophy of NEFA, Shillong.1960
- Singh, J.P., Vyas, N.N., Mann, RS. Tribal Women and Development 1988, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
- Bose,Ashish.Tribal Demography.1990. B.R. Publishing House, Delhi
- Mukhopadhyaya, Lipi. Tribal Women in Development. Publications Divisions.2002.

## ANT- B04 Visual Anthropology

Max. Marks = 100

### UNIT-I

Visual Anthropology-definition, Scope and uses with special reference to India. Visual Anthropology as one of the documentation methods in Anthropology - Photography as an effective medium of Communication and its role in Visual Anthropology. Still photography Vs Movie Photography-their advantages and limitations.

### UNIT-II

Movie films: feature films, ethnographic films documentary films, research films, instructional films-Their scope and relevance to visual Anthropology.

Visual Anthropology and analysis of cultural style. Film as an art form-the-film language. Film review, appreciation and criticism Realistic and 'New Wave' feature films in India and Visual Anthropology.

### UNIT-III

Television and Visual Anthropology - Videotape; New sTechniques of observation and analysis in Anthropology.

#### Lists of Books:

K.N. Sahay: Visual Anthropology in India and its development

Paul Hockings (ed): Principles of Visual Anthropology

John Collier (Jr.) Visual Anthropology: Photography as a Research Method.

Satyajit Roy : Our films Their Films.

Margaret Mead & F.C. Macgrigor: Growth and Cultures: A Photographic study of Balinese Childhood.

Firoze Rangoonwala :Seventy five years of Indian Cinema.

  
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## ANT- B05 Anthropology of Gender

Max. Marks = 100

### UNIT-I

Concept of Gender : Evolution of Concept of gender, Social and Biological. Theories of Gender, Social Construction of Gender and socialization.

Gender Role and Social Structure: Gender role, gender differences in social role, social, psychological and cultural factors determining gender relationship, role of social structure (Kinship, caste, family) in determining gender relation.

### UNIT-II

Gender and Socio-cultural change: Comparative status of men and women in society, impact of changing cultural values on the role, status and gender relationship. Sources of change and its differential impact across cultures.

Gender and development: Concept of development, need to consider development from gender perspective. Theories, models and strategies, for gender development. Definitions of terms like gender sensitive, gender equity and gender discrimination. Gender development index.

### UNIT-III

Gender in the context of Indian Society: explain concept of gender with reference to tribal, rural and urban context. Compare and contrast status of women and gender role across various regions in India.

Gender and Health: Concept and their assessment in Gender framework : fertility , sexuality reproductively health needs. Issues in gender, health and development. Gender construct and mental health, gender and abuse, violence and its link to the social structure and culture. Gender and violence: definition and dilemmas, cultural difference in the expression of gender violence.

#### List of Books :

Monica Dasgupta, Lincoln C. Chen, T.N. Krishna, 1995, Women's Health in India Risk and Vulnerability, Oxford university Press.

Ardener, Shirley, 1985, The Social Anthropology of women and feminist Anthropology, Anthropology Today, 1,5,24

Atkinson, Jane M and Shelly Errington, (Eds), 1990, Power and Difference: Gender in island Southeast Asia, Stanford: Stanford University Press



Chanana, Karuna (ed) 1988, Socialisation, education and women: Explorations in Gender identity, Nehru Memorial Museum and Library and Orient Longman

Srinivas, M.N. (ed.) 1996, Castes: Its 20<sup>th</sup> century avatar, New Delhi, Viking Penguin, India.

Dube, Leela Women and Kinship: Comparative Perspective on gender in South and Southeast Asia, Tokyo: United University Press, New Delhi: Vistaar 1997

Dube, Leela, Leacock, E. and Ardener S. (Eds) 1986, 1989, Visibility and power: Essays on women in Society and development, Delhi: Oxford University Press

Dube, Leela and Rajni Palriwala (Eds) 1990, Structure and Strategies: Women, work and family, New Delhi, Sage.

Moore, Henrietta 1988, Feminism and Anthropology, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

Palawala, R. 1994, Changing Kinship, Family and gender relations in South Asia: Processes, trends, issues women and Autonomy Centre, University Leiden, Leiden

Sergeant, C and Brettell, C, 1996, Gender and Health: An International Perspective, Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall

World Bank Report, 1991, Gender and Poverty in India.

Shireen Jejeebhoy, 1995, Women's education, Autonomy and reproductive health, Oxford University Press, New York.

### ANT- B06 Applied Anthropology

Max. Marks = 100

#### UNIT-I

Meaning and scope of Applied Anthropology. History of Applied Anthropology in India. Action Anthropology: Meaning and scope. Principles and problems of planned change. Ethics in planned change.

#### UNIT-II

Urban Anthropology: Meaning and scope. Growth of urbanization. Typology of urban areas; Social Structure of a city. Challenges of urban areas.  
Non-government organizations: meaning and growth. Rise of Civil Society in India. Role of civil society in the current context. Challenges for Civil Society.

### UNIT-III

Role of Applied Anthropology in (i) Tribal Development (ii) Rural development (iii) Industry (iv) Role of Applied Physical Anthropology (Defence, Health and Nutrition, Preventive medicine, Anthropometric Problems.)

#### List of Books :

Amoss, Pamela T. And Steven Haroell, 1981, other ways of Growing old: Anthropological Perspectives, Stanford University Press.

Dube, Leela et. al., 1986, Visibility and Power: Essays on Women in Society and Development, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Dube, Leela, 1997, Women and kinship: Comparative Perspectives on Gender in South and South East Asia, Tokyo, United Nations University Press.

Mair, Lucy, Studies in Applied Anthropology, London, London University Press.

Mead, Margaret, 1928, Coming of Age in Samoa, New York, W. Marrow and Company.

Nanjunda, D.C., 2009, Anthropology and Child Labour, New Delhi, Mittal Publications.

Seth, Mire, 2001, Women and Development, New Delhi, Sage Publications.

### **ANT- 301 Introduction to Archaeological Anthropology**

**Max. Marks = 100**

#### UNIT-I

The meaning and scope of Archaeological Anthropology. Archaeology in relation to other Social and Natural Sciences. Concepts of Prehistoric, Protohistoric and Historical Archaeology. Retrieval of Archaeological data and its analysis. Dating Techniques in Archaeology: Absolute and Relative.

Geological ages: Ice ages: Glacial and Inter glacial, Pluvial and Inter pluvial period, River terraces, Moraines.

Stone tool typology and technology

  
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## UNIT-II

Palaeolithic, Mesolithic, Neolithic Cultures in India.

## UNIT-III:

Meaning of civilization. Study of Indus valley civilization-Origin, Expansion and decline. Post Harappan Culture. Megalithic Culture in India.

### List of Books :

Agarwal, D.P. 1974 Prehistoric Chronology and Radiocarbon Dating in India, New Delhi

Agarwal, D.P. 1982 The Archaeology of India, New Delhi.

Barnouw Victor, 1989, Physical Anthropology and Archaeology, California, Wadsworth.

Bhattacharya, D.K., 1966, An Outline of Indian Pre-history, Delhi, Palika Prakashan.

Ghosh, A. 1973 Encyclopaedia of Indian Archaeology, New Delhi.

Krishnamurthy, 1995, Introducing Archaeology, New Delhi, Ajanta.

Oakley, K.P. 1957 Man the Tool Maker, Chicago, University of Chicago Press.

Sali, S.A., 1990 Stone Age India, Aurangabad, Shankar Publishers.

Sankalia, H.D., 1964, Stone Age Tools: Their Techniques, Names, and Probable Functions, Pune, Deccan College.

## ANT- 302 Theoretical Orientation in Socio-cultural Anthropology Pt-I

Max. Marks = 100

### UNIT-I

Theory in Anthropology. Nature of Theoretical knowledge . Special problems of theory formation in Anthropology.

Technique, method and methodology.

The comparative method of the unilinear (nineteenth century evolutionists). Its criticism by the diffusionists and Franz Boss. The nature purpose and methods of comparison, complete-

universe in social-cultural anthropology : illustrative comparison, complete-universe comparison and hologetic sampled (or cross cultural) comparison.

## UNIT-II

Social anthropology and History. A critical examination of plea for the unity of method in the natural and social sciences. Scientific and humanistic approaches to be distinguished. The nature of anthropological method and notion of its autonomy.

The philosophical perspective on explanation in science and in history : Hempelian 'covering law' model of explanation. The nature of explanation in social cultural anthropology and the possibility of covering law model of explanation in the subject.

## UNIT-III

Cultural Relativism: M. Herskovits. Criticism of Cultural Relativism.

Distinction between Restudy and Reinterpretation. (The methodological issues in 'Interpretation' of the work of nineteenth century amateur ethnographers and 'reinterpretation' of the contemporary ethnographers.)

History of Anthropological theory: An introduction.

Meaning of evolution : Biological and cultural. Nineteenth century unilinear evolutionism and its basic assumptions.

### List of Books :

- Evans-Pritchard, E.E.: Social Anthropology and Others Essays.  
Firth, Raymond: Elements of Social Organisation.  
Firth, Raymond (Ed.): Man and Cultural (Selected Chapters)  
Harris, Marvin : The Rise of Anthropological Theory.  
Eemple, Carl G. : Aspects of Scientific Explanation.  
Kroeber, A.L. : The Nature of Culture.  
Leach, E.R. : Lev-Strauss.  
Levi-strauss, c.: Structural Anthropology, Volume I & II.  
Manners, R. and d. Kaplan (Ed.): Theory in Anthropology.  
Merton, R.K. Social Theory and Social Structure.  
Nagel, E.: the structure of Science.  
Redcliffe-Brown, A.R.: Structure and Function in Primitive Society.  
Saran, Gopala : Sociology and Anthropology and other Essays.

Spencer, R.F. (Ed.) Method and Theory in Anthropology.

Stocking, G.R. : Evolution, Race and Culture.

Tyler, Stephen (Ed.) : Cognitive Anthropology.

Write, L.A.: Evolution of Culture.

### ANT- 303 People and Culture of Rajasthan

Max. Marks = 100

#### UNIT-I

Geographical location, Physiography and Administrative structure of Rajasthan. Major events in the integration of Rajasthan. Characteristics of the culture of Rajasthan. Major dialects of Rajasthan. Economic life of Rajasthan : Agriculture; Animal husbandry; Mineral resources; Tourism.

#### UNIT-II

Socio-cultural composition: The communities; castes; tribes (historical surveys and Anthropological survey of India). Heritage and Architecture of Rajasthan : Dhundhar, Braj-Mewat, Hadoti, Mewar, Vagad, Desert, Merwara- Marwar, Shekhawati.

#### UNIT-III

Fairs and festivals : Meaning and function. Pushkar, Gangaur, Teej, Veneshwar, Folk deities- Jambhoji; Devnarayan; Ramdevji; Gogaji; Tejaji; Karnimata  
Ethnographic study of the following :  
Tribes : Mina; Bhil; Sahariya(PTG); Garasia; Kathodi.  
Pastoralists: Rebari , Gujjar;  
Nomadic Communities: Gadoliya lohar, Banjara;

#### List of Books :

B.R. Chauhan, 1967, A Rajasthan Village, Vir Publishing House, Delhi.

Doshi S.L. and N.N. Vyas, 1992, The Sahariya in Tribal Rajasthan;, Udaipur Sunshine on the Aravalli, Udaipur, Himanshu Publications.

Kapil F.K., 1999, Rajputana States (1817-1950), Jodhpur, Book Treasure.

Sharma S.K. and Sharma Usha, (eds.), 2000, History and Geography of Rajasthan, New-Delhi, Elegant Printers.

Singh K.S., 1998, People of India: Rajasthan, Mumbai, Popular Prakashan Pvt. Ltd., , Vol. XXXVIII (part one and Two)

Tod James, 1987,(Repr.) Annals and Antiquities of Rajasthan, Delhi ,Motilal Banarasi Dass, 3 Vol.

चंद्रमेहता प्रकाश, 1993, भारत के आदिवासी, उदयपुर, शिवा पब्लिशर्स डिस्ट्रीब्यूटर्स।

कल्ला डॉ. नन्दलाल, 2000, राजस्थानी लोक साहित्य एवं संस्कृति, जोधपुर, राजस्थानी ग्रन्थगार,

आहूजा डी.आर., 2002, राजस्थान: लोक संस्कृति और साहित्य, नई दिल्ली, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, (अनुवादक: वागीश कुमार झा एवं राजेश कुमार झा)

### ANT-C01 Social Problems in India

Max. Marks = 100

#### UNIT-I

Social Problems: Concept and theories. Social Problems and Social and cultural change in India. Types of social problems. Methods of studying Social Problems.

#### UNIT-II

Problems of Ethnicity; Communalism; Secularism and Regionalism. Problems of Minorities in India. Social movements in India.

#### UNIT-II

Magnitude, Reasons and measures for overcoming the following problems:

Unemployment; Untouchability; Child abuse; Drug Abuse; Corruption, Terrorism. Role of governmental and Non-governmental agencies in solving the above problems:

#### List of Books :

Becker, Howard S., Social Problems: A Modern Approach, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1966.

Gillin, J.L., Dittmen, C.G. Colbert, R.J. and Kastler, N.M., Social Problems, The Times of India Press, Bombay, 1965.

Hermon, Abbon P., An Approach to Social Problems, Ginn, Boston 1949.

Laskin, Richard (ed.), Social Problems, Mcgraw Hill Co., New York, 1964.

Merton and Nisbet (eds.), Contemporary Social Problems, Harcourt Brace, New York, 1971.

Chandra, Bipin, Communalism in Modern India, Vikas, New Delhi, 1984.

Das, Veena (ed.), Mirrors of violence: Communities, Riots and Survivors in South Asia, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1990.

Engineer, Asghar Ali (ed.), Communal Riots in Post-independent India, Sangam Books, Delhi, 1984.

Singh, V.V., Communal Riots, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1993. The Hindustan Times, Delhi, 21 August, 1986; 17 March, 1988; and 10 June, 1996.

### ANT- C02 Anthropology and Global Problems

Max. Marks = 100

#### UNIT-I

Anthropology and survival in an age of crisis. A global and national perspective on issues related to (i) Population (ii) Pollution (iii) Natural resource depletion (iv) Food Scarcity (v) Terrorism and War

#### UNIT-II

Technology - definition and typology. Gender issues in Technology. Technological Development. Women roles and Technology ( C.O. Moser's concept). Impact of Technology on children and women. Reorienting Technology .

#### UNIT-III

Status of Women- a global Scenario. Feminist Anthropology: an introduction. The Women Development debates: Women in development (WID) ; Women and Development (WAD) and Gender and Development (GAD).

Poverty: Concept of Culture of Poverty (Oscar Levis). Poverty : a global scenario.

#### List of Books :

India; Economic Development and Social Opportunity. Jean dreze, Amartya Sen OUP, 1995.

Myrdal Gunnar (1968) Assian Drama. New Gork Pontheon

Genders and Technology, Sankia Everts Zed Book, London 1998

Jean Dreze, Amartya Sen. India; Economic Development and Social Opportunity. OUP, 1995.

Saskia Everts. Gender and Technology, Zed Book, London 1998

## ANT-C03 Health and Health care in India

Max. Marks = 100

### UNIT-I

WHO concept of Primary Health care. Alma-Ata Declaration, Concept of health promotion, Ottawa Charter.

National Health Policy: Pre-British era, Bhole Committee and other Committee Recommendations. Present Health Policy.

Health Care delivery in India: rural and urban. Utilization of services., Training of Health Personnel.

### UNIT-II

Epidemiology: Basic Principles.

Epidemiology of Common Communicable and non-communicable diseases - Malaria, TB, AIDS, Diabetes, Cancer.

National Health Programmes to control or eradicate diseases in India.

### UNIT III

International Agencies in Health care- WHO, UNICEF.

Efforts in community health and development: Critical understanding of role of Government and Non-Government Organizations.

Socio-cultural factors in Pulse Polio, Family welfare and AIDS Control Program.

### List of Books :

Allen, Young, 1982, The Anthropology of Illness and Sickness, Annual Review of Anthropology, No. 11

Banerjee, B.G. and R. Jalota, 1988, Folk Illness and Ethnomedicine, New Delhi, Northern Book Centre.

Caudill, William, 1955, Applied Anthropology in Medicine, ed. By Kroeber, A.R., Anthropology Today.

Foster G.M. and B.G. Anderson, 1978, Medical Anthropology, New York, John Wiley and sons.  
Hasan, K.A., 1967, The Cultural Frontiers of Health in village India, Bombay, Manaktele and Sons.



Jose, Boban K. 1998, Tribal Ethnomedicine: Continuity and Change, New Delhi, APH Publishing Company.

Kakar, D.N., 1977, Folk and Modern Medicine, New Delhi, New Asian Publishers.

Kalla, A.K. and P.C. Joshi, ed., 2004, Tribal Health and Medicine, Delhi, Concept Publishing company.

Park, K., 1998, The Text Book on Preventive and social Medicines, Jabalpur, Banarsidas Bhanot Rivers, W.H.R., Medicine, Magic and Religion: The Fitzpatrick Lectures delivered before the royal college of Physicians of London 1915 and 1916 (1924), Originally published in stages, lancet XIV, PP59-65, 117-23.

Robin, Tribhuwan, 1998, Medical world of Tribals: An Exploration in Illness Ideology, Body symbolism and Ritual Healing, New Delhi, Discovery Publishers.

### **ANT-C04 Linguistic Anthropology**

**Max. Marks = 100**

#### **UNIT-I**

Meaning and scope of Linguistic Anthropology. Language defined. Universals of language.

Ferdinand de Saussure and structure of language: Paradigmatic and syntagmatic relations.

Pregue Linguistic circle.

Phonetics: Acoustic and Asticulatory.

Phonemics: The definition and identification of Phonemes, Phonemic analysis.

The morpheme: Phonemes Phonemes and morphemes distinguished. The identification of morphemes and classifying allomorphs into morphemes.

#### **UNIT-II**

Dialectology and language geography.

Syntactic structures and Immediate Constituent (ICE) analysis. Phrase Structure and transformational grammars.

Chomsky' distinction between competence and performance

#### **UNIT-III**

Sociolinguistics: Linguistic and anthropological perspectives. Ethnography of communication.

Data acquisition procedure and formal semantic analysis in ethnoscience and cognitive anthropology.

**List of Books :**

Ariner, E. (Editor): Social Anthropology and Language.  
Burling R.: Man's Many Voices.  
Gleason, H.A.: An Introduction of Descriptive Linguistics.  
Hackett, C.F.: A course in Modern Linguistics.  
Hymes, Dell (Editor): Language in Culture and Society.  
Lyons, John: Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics.  
Lyons, John: Chomsky (Modern Masters Services).  
Lyons, John (Editor): New Horizons in Linguistics.  
Crystal, David: Linguistics.  
Sapir, Edward: Language.  
Tyler, Stephen A. (Editor): Cognitive Anthropology.

**ANT-C05 Advanced Physical Anthropology**

**Max. Marks = 100**

**UNIT-I**

Physical Anthropology – A Historical Backward, Human Sublition (Major bones), Non-Human Primate Behaviour. Ecology and Adaptation, Principles of Evolution .

**UNIT-II**

Major Branches and Fields of Human Genetics, Scope of Human Genetics, Human Genetics and other branches Mendel's Law, Cell Divisions, Methods for studying Human Genetics, Chromosome and Genetics Disorder, Populations Genetics.

**UNIT-III**

Growth – Stages of growth, Prenated & Postmatel. Factors affecting Growth – Intiusse and Extrinoic factors, Physicque and sonatotype, Nutritional Anthropology.

Human Variations – Racial Hisotyr of Asie, Major Racial Groups in the world population, Race and Race formation.

List of Books -

B.R.K. Shukla and S. Rastogi, Physical Anthropology and Human Genetics: An Introduction, New Delhi, Palka Prakashan.

Buettner, Janusch, 1969, Origins of Man: Physical Anthropology, New York, John Wiley and Sons.

Campbell, B., 1967, Human Evolution: An Introduction to Man's Adaptation, London, Heinemann Educational Books Limited.

Clark, Le Gros, 1979, The Antecedents of Man: An Introduction to Evolution of the Primates, Edinburgh University Press.

Das B.M., 1980, Outlines of Physical Anthropology, Allahabad, Kitab Mahal.

Ember C. & M. Ember, 1995, Anthropology, Delhi, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

Fleagle J.G., 1998, Primate Adaptation and Evolution, 2nd ed. Academic Press.

Jurmain R. & Nelson, H., 1994, Introduction to Physical Anthropology, New York, West Publishing Company.

Laskar Gabriel, 1961, The Evolution of Man, New York, Holt, Rinehart & Winston.

Williams. B., 1979, Evolution and Human Origin: An Introduction to Physical Anthropology, New York, Row.

**ANT C06 URBAN ANTHROPOLOGY**

**Max. Marks = 100**

UNIT-I

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Urban Anthropology, Urban Anthropology Theory.

a. Rise of city and civilization in India

i. Pre-industrial

ii. Orthogenetic and Heterogenetic

UNIT-II

Folk-urban continuum of India. Processes of Urbanisation, urbanism, urban structures and urban ecology. Basic features of Urban Social Structure: Heterogeneity; Neighborhood ; Slums ; Ethnic, Cultural, Linguistic affiliation of an Indian city

### UNIT-III

Continuity and change in Indian Urban Society:

i. Kinship and family

ii. Caste

iii. Religion

Secular values and Urban setting :

i. Secularism

ii Multi-ethnicity

iii. Cultural integration

#### List of Books :

Exploring the city inquires towards an urban anthropology. U.Hannertz (1983). Columbia University Press.

Urban Anthropology: Cities and their Cultural Setting. R. G. Fox. (1977) Prentice Hall

Urban anthropology: Cross-Cultural Studies of Urban Cities. A.W. Southall. (1973). Oxford University Press.

Peasant in City. W. Mangin. (1970) Houghton Mifflin

Urban anthropology: A Southall & A.W. Southall (1973). Oxford University Press.

Anthropology of the city. E. Eames & J. G. Good. (1977).Prentice Hall.

Urban Life. G. GMelch & W.P. Zanner. (1996). Waveland Press

Urban Anthropology. J.D. Uzzell & R. Provencher. (1976). W.C. Brown Co. Dubuque.

  
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## ANT-401 Indian Anthropology

Max. Marks = 100

### UNIT-I

Approaches to the study of Indian society culture and civilization: Indological, Anthropological, Historical. Characteristics of Indian culture. The basic structure and nature of traditional Indian Social system: Varna, Ashram, Purushartha, Karma, Rina and Rebirth, Pañch Mahayajna.

### UNIT-II

Caste system in India. Theories of the origin of caste system. Impact of Buddhism, Jainism, Islam and Christianity on Indian Society.

Growth of Anthropology in India: contributions of the following anthropologists, scholars, administrators: Hutton, Mortimer Wheeler, A.L. Grierson, A.L. Basham, V. Haimendorf, Milton Singer, Mckim Marriott, N.K. Bose, D.N. Majumdar, I. Karve, M.N. Srinivas, L.P. Vidyarthi.

### UNIT-III

Introduction to major concepts in Indian Anthropology:

Little tradition and Great Tradition; Universalisation, Parochialisation; Sacred Complex, Nature-Man-Spirit complex; Dominant caste, Tribe-Caste Continuum; Sanskritisation, Westernization.

### List of Books :

- Beteille, Andre, 1965, Caste Class and Power, Berkley, California University.
- Dube, S.C., 1993, Indian Society, New Delhi, National Book Trust.
- Eleffer, George and D.K. Behra, ed., 1997, contemporary Society: Tribal Studies, Vol 1 to 15, New Delhi, Concept Publishing House.
- Furer-Haimendorf, C.V., 1984, Tribes in India, Oxford, Oxford University Press.
- Gupta, Dipankar, 1992, Social Stratification, Bombay Oxford University Press.
- Hasnain, Nadeem, 1996, Indian Anthropology, Allahabad, Palka Prakashan.
- Mishra U.S. and Nadeem Hasnain, 1998, Unifying Anthropology, New Delhi, Vivek Prakashan.
- Rusk Brook W., 1985, Ethnic Diversity in India, New Delhi, Anmol Publications.
- Sahay, Vijoy S., 1988, Indian Anthropology, Allahabad, K.K. Publications.
- Singer, Milton, 1975, Traditional Indian Structure and Change, New Delhi, Rawat Publications.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1962, Caste in Modem Indian and other Essays, Bombay, Media Promoters and Publishers.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1966, Social Change in India, Bombay, Allied Publications.

Vidyarthi L.P. and B.K. Rai, 1985, Tribal Cultures in India, New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company.

## ANT- 402 Theoretical Orientations in Socio-Cultural Anthropology Pt- II

Max. Marks = 100

### UNIT-I

Neo-evolutionism and the contemporary perspective on Socio-cultural evolutionism.

Diffusion and tradition. Diffusions: British heliocentric and German-Austrian kulturkreise approaches and their basic concepts. Culture area, age area and American distributionism.

Relevance of psychological categories and approaches for anthropology. Patterns of culture (Ruth Benedict), basic personality structure (Abram Kardiner and Ralph Linton) and modal personality (Cora-du-Bois). Contribution of Margaret Mead to Culture and Personality School. Anthropological studies of culture at a distance: Anthropological contribution to National character studies.

### UNIT-II

Malinowski' contribution to functionalism in Social Anthropology: the theory of needs.. Functionalism, teleology and causality. Function and structures: Radcliffe-Brown, Firth, Fortes and Nadel, Social structure or Societal structure.

Relationship and cross-fertilisation of linguistics and anthropology: Structuralism in the two disciplines, structures as model: Leach's and Levi-strauss's views. The structuralist method in the study Culture Ecology: Julian H. Steward

### UNIT-III

Cultural Materialism: Marvin Harris

Symbolic and Interpretive Anthropology: Victor Turner and Clifford Geertz.

Post modernism in Anthropology.

### List of Books :

Evans-Pritchard, E.E.: Social Anthropology and other Essays.

Firth, Raymond: Elements of Social Organisation.

Firth, Raymond: (Ed.); Man and Culture (Selected chapters)

Harris, Marin: The Rise of Anthropological Theory.

Hempel, Carl G.: Aspects of Scientific Explanations.  
Kroeber, A.L.: The Nature of Culture.  
Leach, E.R.: Lev-Strauss.  
Levi-Strauss, C.: Structural Anthropology, volume I & II.  
Manners, R. and D. Kaplan (Ed.): Theory in Anthropology.  
Merton, R.K. Social Theory and Social Structure.  
Nagel, E.: The Structure of Science.  
Redcliffe-Brown, A.R.: Structure and Function in Primitive Society  
Redfield, Robert: Human Nature and the study of Society.  
Saran, Gopala: Sociology and Anthropology and other Essays.  
Spencer, R.F. (Ed.) Method and Theory in Anthropology.  
Stocking, G.R.: Evolution, Race and Culture.  
Tyler, Stephen (Ed.): Cognitive Anthropology.  
White, L.A.: Evolution of Culture.

#### ANT- 403 Dissertations

Max. Marks = 100

A Field Report shall be prepared by each student on the basis of field work conducted by him/her under the supervision of a teacher.

The Dissertation Carrier 100 Marks. It would be evaluated jointly by the internal and external examiners. The Ratio of field report and Viva-voce would be 70:30 respectively. Continuous assessment as per provision of O. 199 F4 would be of 100 marks.

#### ANT-D01 Anthropology of Development in Rajasthan

Max. Marks = 100

##### UNIT-I

Development in Rajasthan: social and cultural problems . Development issues related to (i) Infrastructure; (ii) Housing and Sanitation; (iii) Income , Employment , Poverty ;(iv) Health and Nutrition; (v) Education

##### UNIT-II

Villages of Rajasthan: Changes in Village Society. Forces of change in Rural Rajasthan.  
Panchyati Raj system and its relevance.

### UNIT-III

Status of women in Rajasthan: a historical perspective. Women and development: Declining sex ratio; Crime ; work and economic activity. Women empowerment: challenges and prospects.

#### List of Books :

B.R. Chauhan, 1967, A Rajasthan Village, Vir Publishing House, Delhi.

Doshi S.L. and N.N. Vyas, 1992, The Sahariya in Tribal Rajasthan, Udaipur Sunshine on the Aravalli, Udaipur, Himanshu Publications.

Kapil F.K., 1999, Rajputana States (1817-1950), Jodhpur, Book Treasure.

Sharma S.K. and Sharma Usha, (eds.), 2000, History and Geography of Rajasthan, New-Delhi, Elegant Printers.

Singh K.S., 1998, People of India: Rajasthan, Mumbai, Popular Prakashan Pvt. Ltd., , Vol. XXXVIII (part one and Two)

Tod James, 1987,(Repr.) Annals and Antiquities of Rajasthan, Delhi ,Motilal Banarasi Dass, 3 Vol.

Human Development Report, Rajasthan. Society for International Development, 1999 Jaipur.

चंद्रमेहता प्रकाश, 1993, भारत के आदिवासी, उदयपुर, शिवा पब्लिशर्स डिस्ट्रीब्यूटर्स।

कल्ला डॉ. नन्दलाल, 2000, राजस्थानी लोक साहित्य एवं संस्कृति, जोधपुर, राजस्थानी ग्रन्थगार,

आहूजा डी.आर., 2002, राजस्थान: लोक संस्कृति और साहित्य, नई दिल्ली, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट. (अनुवादक: वागीश कुकार झा एवं राजेश कुमार झा)

#### **ANT-D02 Rural Communities and Peasant Society**

**Max. Marks = 100**

### UNIT-I

Peasant society: meaning and characteristics. Concept of peasant society : A.L.Kroeber; Teodor Shanin; R. Redfield; Eric Wolf and G.M. Foster. Idea of Peasants as a class or not.

### UNIT-II

Meaning of Rural. Difference between rural and agrarian. Village studies by social anthropologists. Significance of the village.

Change and development in Rural society . Causes and consequences of change.



### UNIT- III

Study of the social structure of the following villages in India :

- (i) Rampura (Mysore) - M.N.Sriniwas
- (ii) Ranawatn –ki- sadri (Udaipur)- Brij Raj Chauhan
- (iii) Goshen (Himachal Pradesh)- W.H. Newell
- (iv) Bissipada(Orissa)- F.G. Bailey

### List of Books :

- Ahuja, Ram, 2006, Social Problems, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
- Bailey, F.G., Caste and Economic Frontier, Manchester University Press
- Desai, A.R., 1977, Rural Sociology in India, Bombay, Popular Prakashan.
- Desai, A.R., 1979, Rural India in Transition, Bombay, Popular Prakashan
- Dube S.C., India's Changing village, Routledge and Kegan Paul
- Marriot, Mckim (ed.), 1955, Village India, Illinois, University of Chicago Press.
- Redfield, Robert, 1956, Peasant Society and Culture, Chicago, Chicago University press.
- Srinivas, M.N. (ed.), India's Village. Bombay, Asia publishing House.
- Srinivas, M.N., 1966, Social change in Modern India, New Delhi, Orient Longman.
- Teodor, Shanin, 1987, Peasants and Peasantry, New York, Blackwell.
- Wolf, Eric, 1966, Peasants, N.J., Prentice Hall.
- सत्येन्द्र, 1962, लोक साहित्य विज्ञान, जोधपुर, लोक साहित्य विज्ञान अकादमी

### **ANT-D03 Psychological Anthropology**

**Max. Marks = 100**

### UNIT-I

The basis of human behavior- Cultural, psychological and biological, The relationships of anthropology, psychology, psycho-analysis and psychological anthropology,

Culture and child-rearing practices- infancy, childhood and puberty (comparative and cross cultural)

Socialization and personality formation

## UNIT-II

Culture and personality, Modal personality, Psychopathology, Adult personality; Assessment, inferential and direct, National character studies g. Perception and cognition, Perception- culture and biology, Perception and personality, Sensotypes, Case studies of cognition

## UNIT-III

Culturally stimulated altered state of consciousness

- i. Ritual
- ii. Possession
- iii. Trance
- iv. Mythology

Recent trends in Psychological Anthropology

### List of Books :

Psychological anthropology Benedict, Ruth.(1946) The Chrysanthemum and the Sword: Patterns of Japanese Culture. New York: New American Library.

Erika Bourguignon (1979) Psychological Anthropology : An Introduction to Human Nature and Cultural Differences. New York : Holt, Rinehart and Winston.

Imgham J. M. (1996) Psychological Anthropology Reconsidered. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press

Schwartz, Theodore, Geoffrey M. White and Catherine A. Lutz, eds.(1992) New Directions in Psychological Anthropology. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Shweder, Richard A. and Robert A. LeVine, eds.(1984) Culture Theory: Essays on Mind, Self and Emotion. Cambridge: Cambridge University

Spiro, Melford E. (1987) Culture and Human Nature: Theoretical Papers of Melford E. Spiro. Benjamin Kilborne and L.L. Langness, eds. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Strauss, Claudia and Naomi Quinn (1997) A Cognitive Theory of Cultural Meaning. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Sudhir kakar 2001 The Essential Writings of Sudhir Kakar Delhi: Oxford University Press

Rethinking Psychological Anthropology. P. K. Bock. (1974) Wave Land Press

Human Motives & Cultural Models. R. G. Andrade & C. Stress, (1992). Cambridge University Press.

The Making of Psychological Anthropology. G.D. Spindler, J. W. M. Whiting & B.B. Whiting. 1978, University of California Press.

Handbook of Psychological Anthropology. P. K. Bock. (1994) Greenwood Publishing group. 13. Psychology and Anthropology. G. Jahoda. 1982. Academic Press.

Thinking through Cultures. R. A. Shweder 1990/ Academic Press.

### ANT-D04 Anthropology of Religion

Max. Marks = 100

#### UNIT-I

Origin and theories of religion: Prehistoric, Protohistoric

Sacred Texts: Oral and written tradition, mythologies and cultural transmission

#### UNIT-II

Sacred Geography : Sacred complex

Places of pilgrimage : local, Regional, National levels.

Pilgrimage tourism: new dimensions due to development of transport and communication. Impact of pilgrimage on behavior, individual, family and community levels.

Impact of technology on spread of religiosity : mass media like TV, audio tapes, specialized magazines and other literature; films.

#### UNIT-III

Religion with binding functions and divisive tendencies in a National State

Studies in sacred complex: e.g. Varanasi, Gaya, Tirupati, Jaganath puri, Vashnodevi, Amritsar – Golden Temple, Mahakumbh

#### List of Books:

Lowie, R.H., Primitive Religion

Henry H. Presler, Primitive Religions in India

Stephen Fuchs, Origin of Religion

De Waal Malefijt, Religion and Culture : An Introduction to Anthropology of Religion  
Annemarie.

Evans-Pritchard, E.E., Theories of Primitive Religion

**ANT- D05 Anthropology of Ageing**

**Max. Marks = 100**

**UNIT - I**

Anthropology Ageing- Meaning & Scope of Gerontology. Perspective of Ageing. Global; Situation in India; Demography of Ageing; Demographic changes in 21st Century and Longevity. The process of Ageing: Psychological changes; Socio-cultural Dimensions of Ageing

**UNIT-II**

Theories of Ageing: Activity & Continuity Theory, Disengagement Theory; Symbolic Interactionist Theory; Exchange Theory: This Course deliberates the demography of ageing in India, theories of ageing, meaning of ageing in different social and cultural settings, issues of elderly families role of family & state in elderly care and their rights. Elderly women in Ageing Society, Ageings and Widowhood. Aged in the family; Changing status and role; Family support: Ageing in Urban India; Ageing in a Rural & Tribal Society; Family care Verses Senior Citizen's Homes.

**UNIT-III**

Organic and psychosomatic symptoms of Menopause: Chronic Disease of Old Age; Minor ailments ; Healthy Ageing; Life-style and Ageing; Ageing & Nutrition. Welfare of the Aged: Policy for Aged in India.

Dating Methods, Tool Typology and Technology. Relative and Absolute Dating. River terraces, Cultural Chronology, The three Age system, Stone/ Copper/ Bronze/ Iron Age (Paleolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic period) Stone tool typology and techniques.

## UNIT - II

**Paleolithic Cultures** Lower Paleolithic Culture: Africa - Oldowan, Europe: Acheulian, Abbevillian, Levalloisian, Clactonian, India: Soan, Madrasian Middle Paleolithic Culture: Africa, Mousterian, Indian Upper Paleolithic Culture: Europe – Aurignacian Solutrean, Magdalenian Cultures of India Cultural and Biological evidences of Paleolithic Cultures of India, characteristic features of Paleolithic cultures, Paleolithic Art in India

**Mesolithic and Neolithic Cultures** Azilian, Tardenoisian, Kitchen Midden Culture Jericho and Jarmo culture Langhanaj, Bagor, Adamgarh, Burzhom Northern/ Eastern and South Indian Neolithic. Characteristic features of Mesolithic and Neolithic cultures. Cultural and Biological evidences of Mesolithic and Neolithic cultures.

## UNIT - III

Indus valley civilization, Chalcolithic and Megalithic Cultures Distribution, Period, Characteristics, causes of decline, people and culture of Indus valley Civilization.

### List of Books :

Agarwal, D.P. 1982 The Archaeology of India, New Delhi.

Agarwal, D.P. 1974 Prehistoric Chronology and Radiocarbon Dating in India, New Delhi

Dobzansky, T. 1966, Mankind Evolving: The Evolution of Human Species', New Heaven, Yale University Press.

Ember, Ember & Peregrine 2007 'Anthropology' (12th edition), Pearson Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

Ghosh, A. 1973 Encyclopedia of Indian Archaeology, New Delhi. Harrison G.A, Weiner J.S, Tanner J.M, Banicot V (eds.) 1977,

Human Biology: An Introduction to Human Evolution, Variation, Growth and Ecology.

Janusch Buettner 1966, 'Origins of Man'. John Wiley & Sons Inc., New York

Jam K.C. 1979 Prehistory & Proto-history of India, Agam Kala Prakashan, New Delhi.

Krishnamurthy 1995 Introducing Archaeology, Ajanta, New Delhi.

Oakley, K.P. 1957 Man the Tool Maker, University of Chicago Press, Chicago. Rami Reddy  
1997 Elements of Prehistory.


Sali, S.A. 1990 Stone Age India, Shankar Publishers Aurangabad.

Sankalia, H.D. 1964 Stone Age Tools: Their Techniques, Names, and Probable Functions.  
Deccan College, Pune.

Williams. B. 1979 Evolution and Human Origin: An Introduction to Physical Anthropology.  
Row, New York.

Agarwal D. P. 1998. Dating the Human Past. Indian Society for Prehistoric & Quaternary  
Research, Pune.

Pappu R. S. 2001. Acheulian Culture in Peninsular India. D. K. Print-World Private Ltd. New  
Delhi.

  
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